

Panel: Commodity Prices, Service Costs and Hedging A guide to profit planning and protection in 2012

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Over the next 10 minutes we will address:

- → Commodity and activity forecast for the next 12-18 months
- → Macro-picture and how it has been affecting OFS companies
- → Key tight markets including pressure pumping and drilling rigs



Commodity and rig count assumptions

→ US dry gas rig count is forecast to fall, while liquids-rich and crude oil drilling is forecast to continue to increase

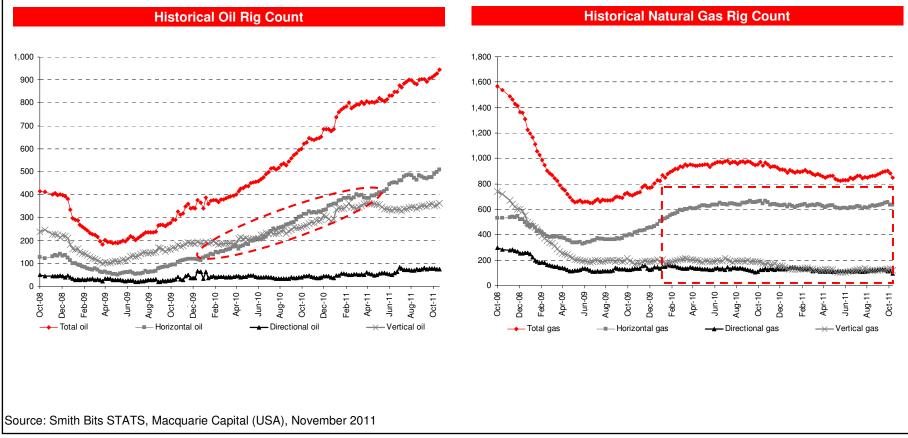
	Rigs active					Change (%)			
	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E	10 vs 09	11 vs 10	12 vs 11	13 vs 12
Commodity Prices									
HHUB Natural Gas Price (\$/MMBtu)	\$3.95	\$4.40	\$4.12	\$4.30	\$4.85	11%	-6%	4%	13%
WTI Price (\$/b)	\$61.85	\$79.57	\$91.00	\$79.50	\$82.00	29%	14%	-13%	3%
Rig Count									
US	1,091	1,539	1,841	1,923	2,051	41%	20%	4%	7%
NEW			Rigs activ	re			Chan	ge (%)	
Breakdown - US Rig Count	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E	10 vs 09	11 vs 10	12 vs 11	13 vs 12
Horizontal rigs	455	817	1,062	1,145	1,261	79%	30%	8%	10%
Directional rigs	202	223	228	225	225	10%	3%	-1%	0%
Total Horizontal/Directional	657	1,039	1,290	1,370	1,486	58%	24%	6%	8%
Vertical rigs	434	500	553	553	565	15%	11%	0%	2%
Total	1,091	1,539	1,843	1,923	2,051	41%	20%	4%	7%
% of total - Hor/Dir	60%	68%	70%	71%	72%				
Oil rig count	276	585	953	1,078	1,221	112%	63%	13%	13%
Gas rig count	802	943	880	838	820	18%	-7%	-5%	-2%
Miscellaneous	13	12	8	8	10	-12%	-33%	-2%	33%
Total	1,091	1,539	1,841	1,923	2,051	41%	20%	4%	7%
% oil	25%	38%	52%	56%	60%				
% gas	74%	61%	48%	44%	40%				

Source: Bloomberg, Baker Hughes, CAODC, Macquarie Capital (USA), November 2011, Prices are in US\$.



US Oil and Gas rig count by rig type

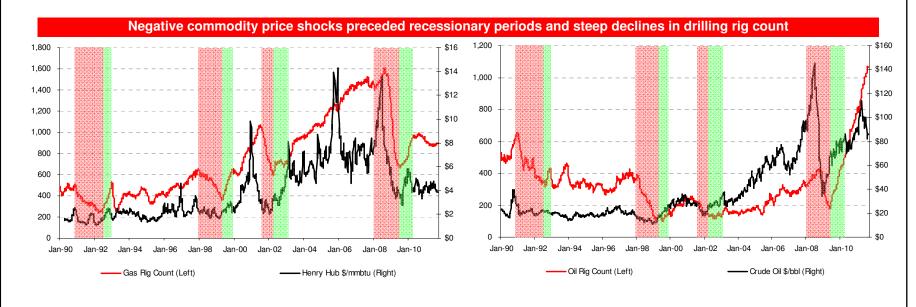
→ US dry gas rig count is forecast to fall, while liquids-rich and crude oil drilling is forecast to continue to increase





Oilfield services equity reflecting doomsday scenario

	Rig count	correction	s are usua	ally steep a	nd coincid	e with rece	ssionary	periods			
		Adverse Rig Count Declines								Subsequent recovery	
Event	Activity Decline Start	Associated Peak	Activity Bottom	Associated Bottom	Peak-Trough Activity Decrease	Peak-Trough Activity Decrease	Duration	Activity Decline Rate	50% Recovery Time	100% Recovery Time	
	Date	Rig Count	Date	Rig Count	rigs	(%)	(months)	(rigs/mth)	(months)	(months)	
Gulf War and Oil Spike	Jan-91	1,080	Jun-92	551	(529)	(49.0%)	17	(31)	11	122	
Asian Financial Crisis	Feb-98	907	Apr-99	392	(515)	(56.8%)	14	(36)	7	20	
"Dot-Com" Bubble / "9-11"	Sep-01	1,130	Apr-02	628	(502)	(44.4%)	7	(71)	13	31	
Financial/Sub-prime Crisis	Sep-08	2,022	May-09	868	(1,154)	(57.1%)	8	(142)	7	29	
Average					(675)	(51.8%)	12	(70)	10	27*	

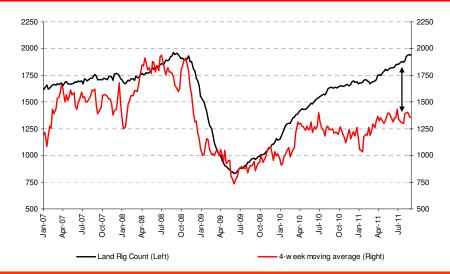


Source: FactSet, Baker Hughes rig count, Macquarie Capital (USA), November 2011

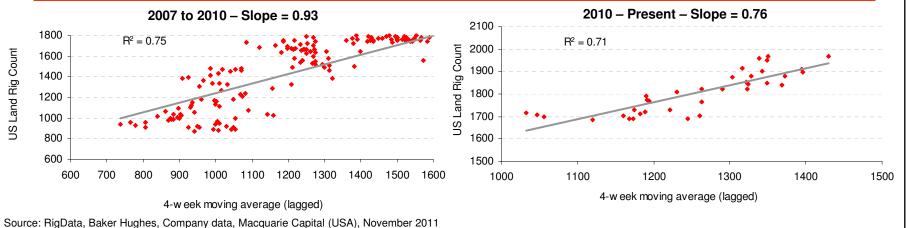




Permitting has been a good indicator of US land rig count, but in 2Q10, the relationship changed











Pressure Pumping Outlook:

- → We expect the pressure pumping market to be still under-supplied in 2011 and estimate will not be in balance until 2013 barring a systemic event
- → Excludes:
 - Difference in service intensity between gas well and oil wells
 - → Impact of 24/7 and 18-hour crews
 - → Delays in the supply chain

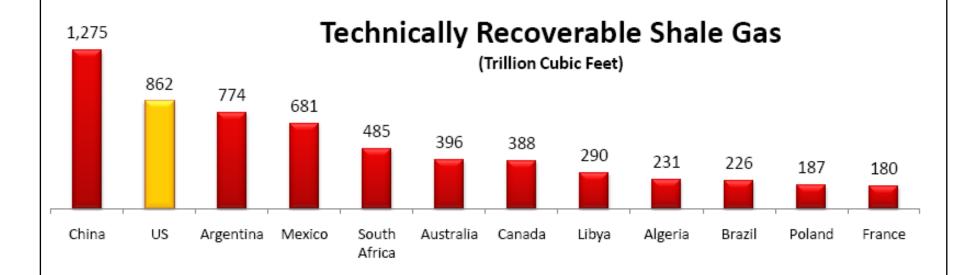
				count	PP Dema	
			3Q11	4Q11	3Q11	4Q11
		Gas rig count				
	ta l	Haynesville	118	100	1.0	8.0
	e E	Barnett	59	55	0.4	0.4
	oriz	Marcellus	141	135	1.1	1.0
	Dry gas - Horizontal	Fayetteville	30	25	0.2	0.1
	် ဟ	Arkoma Woodford	16	15	0.0	0.1
	ga	Piceance	30	25	0.1	0.1
Gas	∑_	Uinta	14	15	0.0	0.0
ၓၱ		Other Hor.	31	26	0.1	0.1
		Niobrara-Vert.	13	11	0.0	0.0
	s or.	Eagle Ford	195	205	1.9	2.5
	ğΞ	Niobrara	4	5	0.0	0.0
	Liquids ich - Hor.	Cana Woodford	38	40	0.2	0.2
H	- ië	Granite Wash	107	115	1.1	1.0
		Dir/Vert.	193	170	0.4	0.3
		Oil rig count				
	1	Bakken	185	175	0.7	0.7
	Crude oil - Hor.	Granite Wash	34	40	0.3	0.4
	de o Hor.	Niobrara/PRB	1	3	0.0	0.0
Ö	žΤ	Permian - Horizontal	68	75	0.3	0.4
	O	Other Hor.	74	75	0.3	0.3
		Permian - Vertical	192	200	1.3	1.7
		Dir/Vert.	218	205	0.4	0.4
		Total	1,761	1,715	9.7	10.5
		Change (from 3Q11)		(3%)		8%
		Gross PP supply			9.7	11.5
		Gross utilization			100%	92%
		Effective supply (cut 15%	for R&M)		8.6	10.1
		Effective utilization (%)			114%	104%

Source: Smith Bits STATS, Macquarie Capital (USA), November, 2011



Pressure Pumping Outlook (cont'd)

- → NPC estimates global unconventional resources at 32,560tcf
- → Also, Saudi Arabia, Australia, China, Argentina, India and North Africa seeing unconventional drilling
- → International market primarily comprises cementing/acidization currently; a shift toward stimulation would boost per-well demand dramatically

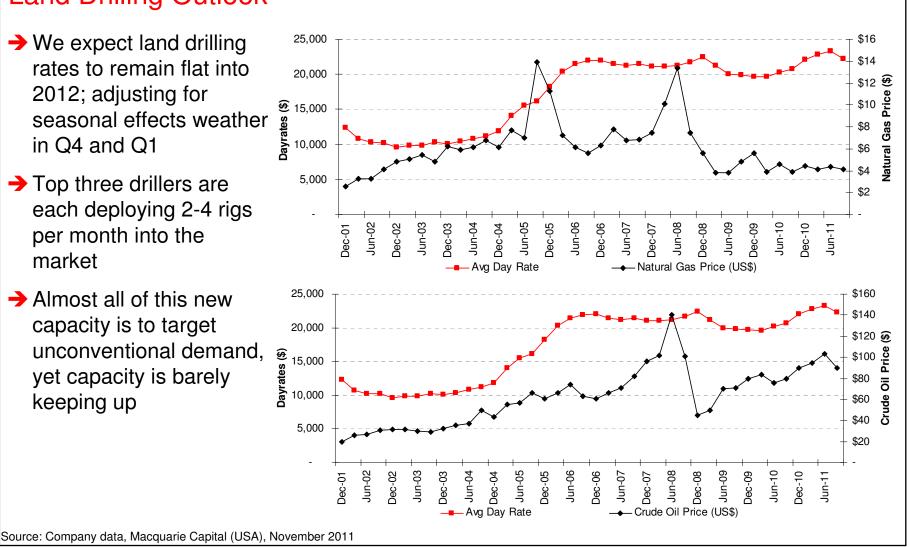


Source: EIA, "Worldwide Shale Gas Resources: An Initial Assessment of 14 Regions Outside the United States", Halliburton, Macquarie Securities (USA), April 2011.



Land Drilling Outlook

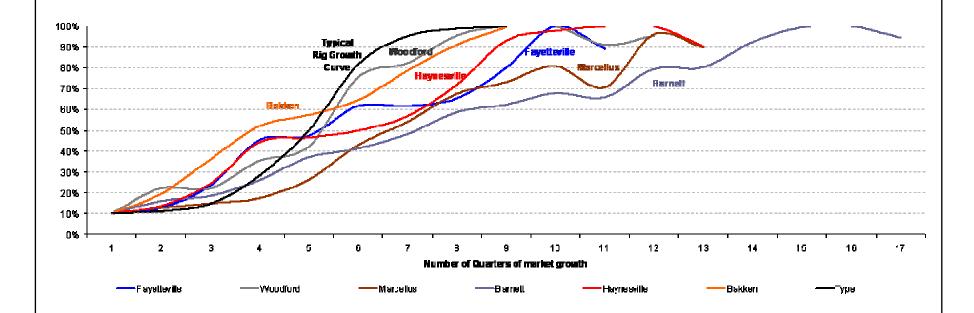
- → We expect land drilling rates to remain flat into 2012; adjusting for seasonal effects weather in Q4 and Q1
- → Top three drillers are each deploying 2-4 rigs per month into the market
- → Almost all of this new capacity is to target unconventional demand, yet capacity is barely keeping up





Land Drilling Outlook (cont'd)

- → Rig count driven by unconventional plays but learning curve is shorter
- → As the US shales continue to evolve, geoscientists and operations staff are bringing basins to peak activity much faster.



Source: Smith Bits STATS, Macquarie Capital (USA), March 2011



Questions?





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Recommendation definitions

Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand

Outperform – return > 3% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 3% of benchmark return Underperform – return > 3% below benchmark return

Benchmark return is determined by long term nominal GDP growth plus 12 month forward market dividend yield

Macquarie - Asia

Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected <-10%

Macquarie First South - South Africa

Outperform – return > 10% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 10% of benchmark return Underperform – return > 10% below benchmark return

Macquarie - Canada

Outperform – return > 5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform – return > 5% below benchmark return

Macquarie - USA

Outperform (Buy) – return > 5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral (Hold) – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform (Sell) – return > 5% below benchmark return

Volatility index definition*

This is calculated from the volatility of historic price movements.

Very high-highest risk – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60-100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.

High – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40-60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.

Medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30-40% in a year.

Low-medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25-30% in a year.

Low – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15-25% in a year.

*Applicable to Australian/NZ stocks only

Recommendation - 12 months

Note: Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations

Financial definitions

All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made:

Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests

EPS = adjusted net profit /efpowa*

ROA = adjusted ebit / average total assets

ROA Banks/Insurance = adjusted net profit
/average total assets

ROE = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds

Gross cashflow = adjusted net profit + depreciation *equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average number of shares

All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).

Recommendation proportions – For quarter ending 30 September 2011

	AU/NZ	Asia	RSA	USA	CA	EUR	
Outperform	57.35%	65.88%	56.94%	46.54%	74.68%	47.85%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 11.63% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)
Neutral	31.99%	20.68%	31.94%	50.00%	23.42%	34.66%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 9.30% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)
Underperform	10.66%	13.45%	11.11%	3.46%	1.90%	17.49%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 0.47% of stocks followed are investment banking clients)



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