

Triumphs and Tribulations
Of Tight Sands and Shale
Plays

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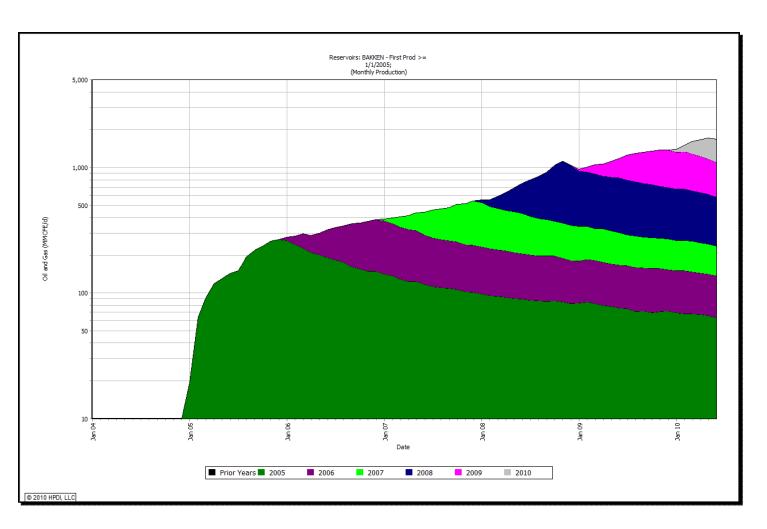








10 - TRIUMPH — Technology has opened previously "locked" rock



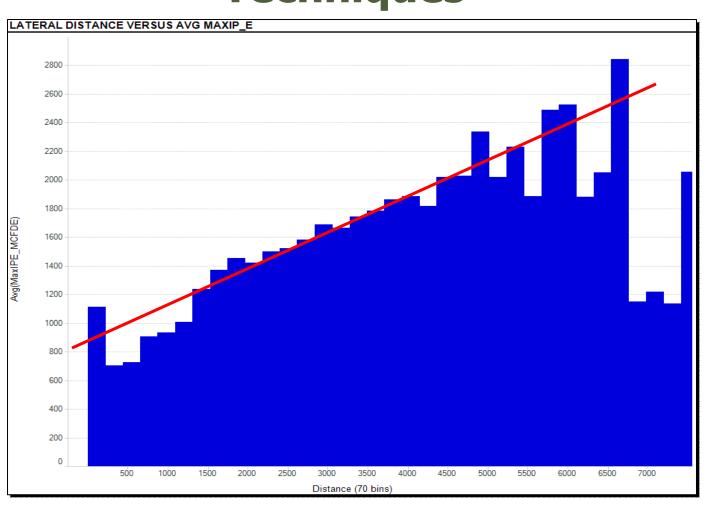


9 - TRIUMPH & TRIBULATION Shale Plays still have opportunities — not for the timid!

- All rock is not created equal!
- All operators are not created equal!
- All technologies should not be applied equally!



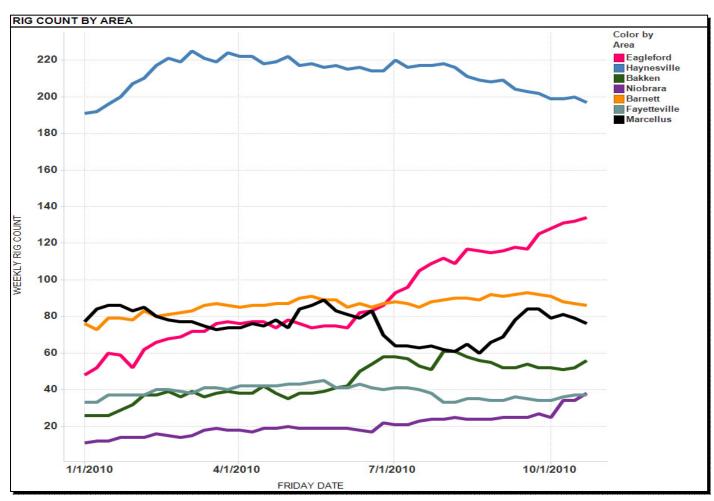
8 - TRIUMPH - Greater Efficiencies through Horizontal Drilling & Frac Techniques





#7 - TRIBULATION - Expiring acreage

Those with the rigs win!



Rig count source : Smith Technologies



6 - TRIBULATION - Potential Reservoir Souring?

- Has lack of frac water quality regulations / inconsistent biocide applications introduced higher amounts of reservoir souring (creation of H2S)?
- What could be the impact?

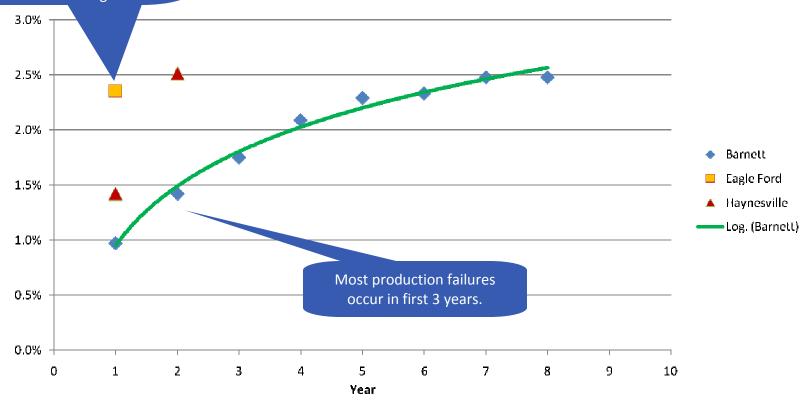


5 - TRIBULATION - Potential Issues with Casing Integrity in long Horizontals

5 "failures" in year 1.

Mostly in Wet Gas window. No failures from wells without intermediate casing

Cumulative Percentage of Failures vs Time





4 - TRIBULATION - Access to Gathering Systems

 Large initial volume producing wells pushing smaller, steady rate producers off gathering system

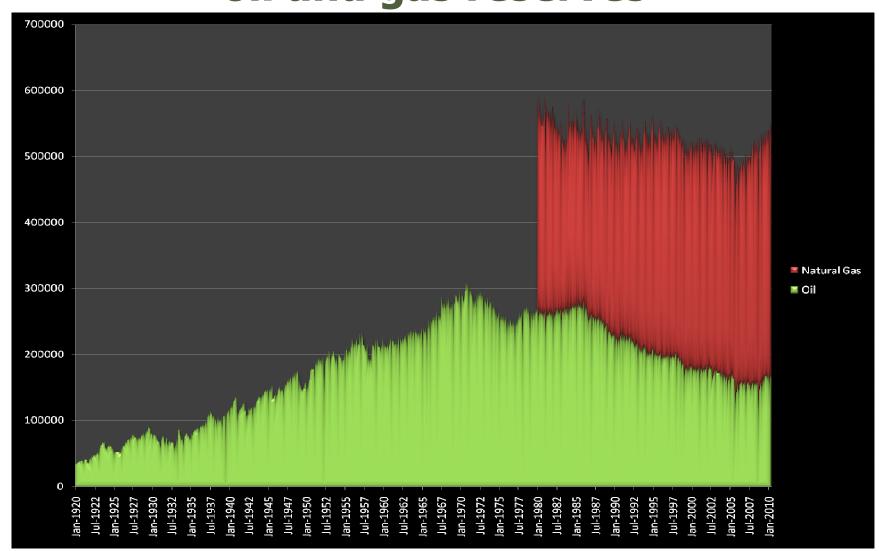


3 - TRIBULATION - Access to Frac Infrastructure

- Insufficient access forcing operators to purchase bundled, integrated services
- Can1-3 major service providers vs 1000 experiments truly move to best practices?



2 - TRIUMPH - Found substantial oil and gas reserves



Data Source: EIA



#1 - TRIBULATION - Found substantial oil and gas reserves!!

